The Burden of Diabetes in North Dakota

Diabetes is an epidemic in the United States. According to the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC), over 37 million Americans have diabetes and face its devastating consequences. What’s true nationwide is also true in North Dakota.

North Dakota’s diabetes epidemic:

- Approximately 54,372 people in North Dakota, or 9.1% of the adult population, have diagnosed diabetes.
- An additional 15,000 people in North Dakota have diabetes but don’t know it, greatly increasing their health risk.
- There are 183,000 people in North Dakota, 32.2% of the adult population, who have prediabetes with blood glucose levels that are higher than normal but not yet high enough to be diagnosed as diabetes.
- Every year an estimated 5,376 people in North Dakota are diagnosed with diabetes.

Diabetes is expensive:

People with diabetes have medical expenses approximately 2.3 times higher than those who do not have diabetes.

- Total direct medical expenses for diagnosed diabetes in North Dakota were estimated at $471 million in 2017.
- In addition, another $190 million was spent on indirect costs from lost productivity due to diabetes.

Improving lives, preventing diabetes and finding a cure:

In 2021, the National Institute of Diabetes and Digestive and Kidney Diseases at the National Institutes of Health invested $729,567 in diabetes-related research projects in North Dakota.

The Division of Diabetes Translation at the CDC provided $1,026,702 in diabetes prevention and educational grants in North Dakota in 2018.

Sources include:
- Diabetes Incidence: 2016 diabetes incidence rate, cdc.gov/diabetes/data
- Research expenditures: 2021 NIDDK funding, report.nih.gov/award/index.cfm; 2020 CDC diabetes funding, fundingprofiles.cdc.gov/FundingProfiles/FundingQuery