The Burden of Diabetes in Iowa

Diabetes is an epidemic in the United States. According to the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC), over 37 million Americans have diabetes and face its devastating consequences. What’s true nationwide is also true in Iowa.

Iowa’s diabetes epidemic:
- Approximately 248,315 people in Iowa, or 10.1% of the adult population, have diagnosed diabetes.
- An additional 70,000 people in Iowa have diabetes but don’t know it, greatly increasing their health risk.
- There are 820,000 people in Iowa, 34.1% of the adult population, who have prediabetes with blood glucose levels that are higher than normal but not yet high enough to be diagnosed as diabetes.
- Every year an estimated 18,883 people in Iowa are diagnosed with diabetes.

Diabetes is expensive:
People with diabetes have medical expenses approximately 2.3 times higher than those who do not have diabetes.
- Total direct medical expenses for diagnosed diabetes in Iowa were estimated at $2 billion in 2017.
- In addition, another $646 million was spent on indirect costs from lost productivity due to diabetes.

Improving lives, preventing diabetes and finding a cure:
In 2023, the National Institute of Diabetes and Digestive and Kidney Diseases at the National Institutes of Health invested $2,231,215 in diabetes-related research projects in Iowa.

The Division of Diabetes Translation at the CDC provided $1,109,067 in diabetes prevention and educational grants in Iowa in 2021.

Sources include:
- Research expenditures: 2023 NIDDK funding, report.nih.gov/award/index.cfm; 2021 CDC diabetes funding, fundingprofiles.cdc.gov/FundingProfiles/FundingQuery